

**Exercises**

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**Surname, First name**

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**Filosofie en AI (5082FIA16Y)**

24-03-2025 Tentamen

24 Mar, 2025, 13:30-15:30

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a	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	c	d	e	f	→ b
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Answer multiple-choice questions as shown in the example.

**BEFORE YOU START**

- Please **wait** until you are instructed to open the booklet.
- Check if your version of the exam is complete.
- Write down **your name** and **student ID number**.
- Your **mobile phone** has to be switched off and in the coat or bag. Your **coat and bag** must be under your table.

**PRACTICAL MATTERS**

- The first 30 minutes and the last 15 minutes you are not allowed to leave the room, not even to visit the toilet.
- You are obliged to identify yourself at the request of the examiner (or his representative) with a proof of your enrollment or a valid ID.
- During the examination it is not permitted to visit the toilet, unless the invigilator gives permission to do so.
- 15 minutes before the end, you will be warned that the time to hand in is approaching.

**EXAM**

- Check before handing in that you have answered all questions.
- Try to stay within the boxes when writing your answer.
- Don't be afraid to leave lines in the boxes empty! Many questions can be answered briefly, and shorter is often better, the extra lines are there for large handwriting and/or to make corrections.

**Good luck!**

**Multiple Choice**

- 5p **1a** In high-stakes scenarios like medical triage, a purely consequentialist approach can be criticized for:
- (a) Relying solely on qualitative assessments.
  - (b) Prioritizing accuracy over human empathy.
  - (c) Being too rigid to adapt to emergent situations.
  - (d) Neglecting individual rights by favoring aggregate outcomes.
- 5p **1b** Heidegger's concept of "enframing" suggests that technology does what?
- (a) Technology allows humans to control nature more effectively.
  - (b) Technology reveals the world primarily as a resource to be optimized.
  - (c) Technology is a natural extension of human capabilities.
  - (d) Technology should be developed with ethical considerations in mind.
- 5p **1c** An AI uses casuistry (i.e., case-based reasoning) to decide ethical actions. What is a significant limitation of this approach?
- (a) It overly relies on rigid, predefined rules.
  - (b) It may perpetuate biases from historical data.
  - (c) It relies on principles which are too vague.
  - (d) It cannot generalize across different demographics.
- 5p **1d** Kripke's theory of reference differs from descriptivist theories by stating that:
- (a) The reference of a name is based on the context.
  - (b) Names refer through a historical chain of events.
  - (c) The reference of a name is entirely determined by internal mental states.
  - (d) Reference is established by logical equivalence alone.

5p **1e** What is a key characteristic of “language games” as described by Wittgenstein?

- a Language games rely solely on formal logic and fixed definitions.
- b Language games show that meaning is dependent on social practices.
- c Language games claim that meaning is predetermined and static.
- d Language games claim that syntax comes before semantics.

5p **1f** What is the key idea behind the institutional theory of art?

- a Art is defined by its adherence to beauty standards.
- b Art’s value is determined by its originality.
- c Art is what the art world recognizes as art.
- d Art’s value is determined by its technical innovation.








**AI Box Experiment**

5p **3a** Outline the AI Box Experiment proposed by Eliezer Yudkowsky in the topic of AI containment. Explain what the implications of the experiment are.













4p **4e** Finally, discuss how Rawls' framework can be modified or combined with other approaches to mitigate the criticism you discussed in the previous question.




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